

CORRECTION DU DEVOIR SURVEILLÉ 1

Exercice 1. *Factoriser-Développer*

(6 points)

1. Développer les expressions suivantes :

(a) $(2x - 1)(x + 3) = 2x^2 + 6x - x - 3 = 2x^2 + 5x - 3$

(b) $(2y - 1)^2 = 4y^2 - 4y + 1$

2. Factoriser les expressions suivantes :

(a) $x^2 - 6x = x(x - 6)$

(b) $(x + 1)(x + 2) + (x + 2)(2x - 1) = (x + 2)[(x + 1) + (2x - 1)] = (x + 2)(x + 1 + 2x - 1) = 3x(x + 2)$

(c) $25 - (x + 1)^2 = 5^2 - (x + 1)^2 = (5 - x - 1)(5 + x + 1) = (4 - x)(6 + x)$

(d) $x^2 - 4x + 4 = (x - 2)^2$

Exercice 2.

(2 points)

Résoudre les équations suivantes :

1. $5x - 1 = 3x + 7 \iff 2x = 8 \iff x = 4$

2. $\frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4}{3} \iff \frac{x}{2} = \frac{5}{3} \iff x = \frac{10}{3}$

3. $\frac{4}{7}x - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{7} \iff \frac{4}{7}x = \frac{2}{7} + \frac{1}{3} \iff \frac{12}{21}x = \frac{6}{21} + \frac{7}{21} \iff 12x = 13 \iff x = \frac{13}{12}$

4. $(2 - x)(1 + x) + (2 - x)(3 + x) = 0 \iff (2 - x)[(1 + x) + (3 + x)] = 0 \iff (2 - x)(4 + 2x) = 0$
 $\iff 2 - x = 0 \quad \text{ou} \quad 4 + 2x = 0 \iff x = 2 \quad \text{ou} \quad x = -2$

Exercice 3. *Un peu de calcul!*

(3 points)

1. On a :

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3^{-3} \times (30^3)^4}{3^9 \times (-5)^{12} \times 4^6} \\ &= \frac{30^{12}}{3^{12} \times 5^{12} \times (2 \times 2)^6} \\ &= \frac{5^{12} \times 2^{12} \times 3^{12}}{3^{12} \times 5^{12} \times 2^6 \times 2^6} \\ &= \frac{5^{12} \times 2^{12} \times 3^{12}}{3^{12} \times 5^{12} \times 2^{12}} \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

2. On a :

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 20\sqrt{50} - 8\sqrt{162} + 4\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{36} \\ \iff A &= 20\sqrt{25 \times 2} - 8\sqrt{81 \times 2} + 4\sqrt{2} + 6 \\ \iff A &= 100\sqrt{2} - 72\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2} + 6 \\ \iff A &= 32\sqrt{2} + 6 = 6 + 32\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

Exercice 4. *Utiliser une égalité*

(4 points)

1.

$$(a + b)^2 - c^2 = ((a + b) - c)((a + b) + c) = (a + b - c)(a + b + c)$$

2.

$$(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}) = (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})^2 - \sqrt{5}^2 = 2 + 2\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} + 3 - 5 = 2\sqrt{6} + 5 - 5 = 2\sqrt{6}$$

Exercice 5.

(5 points)

Un rectangle a pour périmètre $P = 14m$ et pour aire $S = 12m^2$.

Le but du problème est de connaître les dimensions du rectangle.

1. On a $x + y + x + y = P \iff 2x + 2y = 14 \iff x + y = 7$ et aussi $xy = S \iff xy = 12$.
2. On a $xy = 12 \iff x(7 - x) = 12 \iff 7x - x^2 = 12 \iff x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$
3. $(x - 4)(x - 3) = x^2 - 4x - 3x + 12 = x^2 - 7x + 12$, on constate que :

$$x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0 \iff (x - 4)(x - 3) = 0$$

4.

$$(x - 4)(x - 3) = 0 \iff x = 4 \quad \text{ou} \quad x = 3$$

5. Si $x = 4$ alors $y = 3$, dans l'autre cas si $x = 3$ alors $y = 4$, au final le rectangle a pour longueur $L = 4$ et pour largeur $\ell = 3$